

**INTER-UNIVERSITY
SEMINAR ON
ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY**

2021

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

15 - 17 October

Hyatt Regency

Reston, Virginia, USA

INTER-UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

Patricia M. Shields
Chair and President
Editor of *Armed Forces & Society*
Texas State University

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Executive Director
Lithuanian Research Center

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Towson University (Emeritus)

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Conference Committee Chair
USAA

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Webmaster

WELCOME TO THE 2021 IUS CONFERENCE

Welcome to the 2021 International Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, held on the 61st year of our founding by Morris Janowitz. The scholarship presented here is of exceptionally high quality and deals with the most important issues of military professionalism and relations between the military and society. This is an excellent time to renew old acquaintances, make new ones, and, if you are not yet a Fellow of the IUS, to join us. The registration staff will be happy to assist you with this.

As always, this conference has many rising scholars presenting their work, including a number of graduate students. We encourage them to join the IUS as Student Fellows and urge faculty members to subsidize the minimal Fellowship fees of their best students. Please encourage scholars at all levels to become IUS Fellows and to submit their work to *Armed Forces & Society*, the premier journal in our field.

We thank you for your participation in our Conference and for your support of our organization. IUS Fellows form an interdisciplinary and international college of scholars dedicated to the highest standards of social science research on issues of the armed forces and society. Please let us know at the Secretariat (secretariat@iusafs.org) if we can be of professional assistance to you.

~ *IUS Officers & Conference/Program Committee*

IUS LIFE FELLOWS

David L. Albright	Ronald R. Krebs
Raoul Henri Alcala	David L. Leal
Carol Atkinson	Rachel Noble Lipari
Stephen S. Beitler	Michael P. Noonan
Eviathar H. Ben-Zedeff	Laura Miller
Jeffrey Bolander	Brenda L. Moore
James Burk	Suzanne Nielsen
Paul R. Camacho	John C. Petersen
Christine Cnossen	Robert L. Phillips
Alfred Connable	Paul J. Rich
Orville S. Cupp	Sheila Ronis
Monika Drake	Elihu Rose
Ze'ev Drory	Mikael Salo
James B. Ellsworth	Rebecca Schiff
Morten G. Ender	Wilbur Scott
Sharon Edens	David R. Segal
Tiffany D. Farion	Mady Wechsler Segal
Peter D. Feather	Anna Simons
Wayne Gatewood	Don M. Snider
Whitney Grespin	Elizabeth Stanley
William Hauser	Michael St-Pierre
Louis Hicks	Jeremy Straub
Darlene Iskra	Robert A. Vitas
Naomi Janowitz	Cynthia Watson
Rebecca Janowitz	John Allen Williams
Susan Johnston	Karl Yden
Ryan Kelty	Amr Yossef
Kathryn H. Knudson	

Naomi Janowitz

Rebecca Janowitz

Pritzker Military Foundation

Bernard Boene

James Burk

John Butler

Paul R. Camacho

Peter D. Feaver

Reuven Gal

William L. Hauser

Nicholas Jans

Laura Miller

Robert Phillips

Patricia M. Shields

Hugh Smith

Don M. Snider

Sandra Carson Stanley

John Allen Williams

MORRIS JANOWITZ CAREER ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS

Peter D. Feaver

Peter D. Feaver (Ph.D., Harvard, 1990) is a Professor of Political Science and Public Policy at Duke University. He is Director of the Duke Program in American Grand Strategy. Feaver is author of *Armed Servants: Agency, Oversight, and Civil-Military Relations* (Harvard Press, 2003) and of *Guarding the Guardians: Civilian Control of Nuclear Weapons in the United States* (Cornell University Press, 1992). He is co-author: with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler, of *Paying the Human Costs of War* (Princeton Press, 2009); with Susan Wasiolek and Anne Crossman, of *Getting the Best Out of College* (Ten Speed Press, 2008, 2nd edition 2012); and with Christopher Gelpi, of *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force* (Princeton Press, 2004). He is co-editor, with Richard H. Kohn, of *Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security* (MIT Press, 2001). He has published numerous other monographs, scholarly articles, book chapters, and policy pieces on grand strategy, American foreign policy, public opinion, nuclear proliferation, civil-military relations, and cybersecurity.

From June 2005 to July 2007, Feaver served as Special Advisor for Strategic Planning and Institutional Reform on the National Security Council Staff at the White House where his responsibilities included the national security strategy, regional strategy reviews, and other political-military issues. In 1993-94, Feaver served as Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control on the National Security Council at the White House where his responsibilities included the national security strategy review, counterproliferation policy, regional nuclear arms control, and other defense policy issues. He is a member of the Aspen Strategy Group and is a contributor to "Shadow Government" at ForeignPolicy.com.



Yagil Levy



Yagil Levy is a professor of political sociology and public policy at the Open University of Israel. He was born in Tel Aviv and spent 12 years in the Israel Defense Forces, rising to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.

Yagil earned his B.A and Ph.D. degrees in Political Science from Tel Aviv University and completed a post-doctoral fellowship at The New School for Social Research, New York. Subsequently he served as City Manger of the mixed Arab-Jewish city of Ramla and later in other managerial and advisory roles. Yagil joined the Open University of Israel as a faculty member in 2008, where he founded the MA program in Government and Public Policy and the Local Government School.

Yagil's fields of study have encompassed the affinity between military polices and social structure in Israel, changes in the social composition of the IDF, civilian control, casualty sensitivity, military-religious relations, recruitment policies, and the legitimacy of using force. He has published eight books, four of them in English, in addition to a coauthored book, textbook, six edited volumes and over 100 peer-reviewed journal articles and book chapters. His most recent book, *Whose Life Is Worth More? Hierarchies of Risk and Death in Contemporary Wars*, has been published by Stanford University Press in 2019. He held visiting posts at the Georgetown University and the European University Institute. Yagil served as President of The European Research Group on Military and Society (ERGOMAS), Vice President of the Israeli Sociological Society, and also serves on the board of editors of *Armed Forces & Society* and *Res Militaris- European Journal of Military Studies*, and as the IUS council member. Yagil also regularly publishes op-ed articles in Ha'aretz newspaper.

CHARLES MOSKOS PRIZE



This Prize will inspire future generations of civil-military relations scholars by recognizing, promoting, and rewarding annually the best article published by an emerging scholar in Armed Forces & Society.

We are happy to announce **Dr. Demet Yalcin Mousseau** as the inaugural winner of the Moskos Prize for her article "Does Foreign Development Aid Trigger Ethnic War in Developing States?". The selection committee, composed of Professor Damon Coletta (United States Air Force Academy), Professor Yagil Levy (The Open University of Israel), and Professor Pascal Vennesson (S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University Singapore) (Chair), were unanimous in their decision.



This innovative article addresses a significant and enduring issue: in a post-pandemic world, neither foreign development aid, nor ethnic conflict are going away. The paper creatively addresses a scholarly gap: the impact of developmental aid on ethnic war, not merely on civil wars in general and other manifestations of state instability previous covered by the literature.

Dr. Mousseau combines several methods in a sophisticated way. She conducted a case study to comprehend to what extent and how foreign aid reshapes domestic politics in developing states, and conducted a large quantitative study as well. The piece features a creative and rigorous treatment of existing data to parse previous murky results on civil war and clarify the relationship between development aid and ethnic violence

Moreover, the author bravely challenges the conventional wisdom. Foreign aid is, and should be, inherently designed to improve domestic stability and, ultimately, favor development. However, it may have the unintended consequence of destabilizing inter-ethnic relations in some countries and thus may become a dangerous cause of war. This insightful, counterintuitive conclusion has immediate policy implications and should help design better foreign development aid.

Dr. Demet Mousseau is an Assistant Professor at University of Central Florida, School of Politics, Security, and International Affairs.

LUNCHEON SPEAKER



Cornelia Weiss, a retired US colonel (JAG), served in Europe, the Americas, and the Pacific. The Colombian Public Forces recognized her work in Colombia by awarding her the Medalla al Mérito Militar en Derecho Humanos y Derecho Internacional Humanitario "General José Hilario López Valdés" and the Medalla Militar "Servicios Distinguidos a la Justicia Penal Militar." Other honors received include the US Air Force Keenan Award for making the most notable contribution to the development of international law.

A graduate of the Inter-American Defense College, she holds a GED, an AA (Colorado Mountain College), a BA (University of Utah), an MA (ANEPE), and a JD (Vanderbilt). In addition to serving as a National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Scholar, her fellowships include the Ian Axford Fellowship (New Zealand and Timor-Leste) and the Rotary Peace Fellowship (Thailand and Nepal).

By illuminating barriers and excavating forgotten history, she seeks to find answers to end discrimination against women. Her 2020 publications include "The Nineteenth Amendment and the U.S. 'Women's Emancipation Policy' in Post-World War II Occupied Japan: Going Beyond Suffrage," *Akron Law Review*; "Discrimination Against Women, Rule of Law and Culture of Peace: Colombia's 'Peace' Agreement," *The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*; and "The State of Civil-Military Relations Education: Falling Short?," *Hemisferio*.

FRIDAY 15 OCTOBER 2021

THE DAY IN BRIEF

7a.m. - 5 p.m.	REGISTRATION	2nd Floor
7 - 5 p.m.	Coffee Lake Anne Foyer	2nd Floor
8 - 11:30 a.m.	<u>Panel Sessions</u> Lake Fairfax A & B Lake Anne A & B Grand Ballroom A, B, & C	2nd Floor 2nd Floor 2nd Floor
11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.	Lunch <i>There are many great restaurants in the area.</i>	
11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.	IUS Council Meeting Lake Thoreau	2nd Floor
1 - 6 p.m.	<u>Panel Sessions</u> Lake Fairfax A & B Lake Anne A & B Grand Ballroom A, B, & C	2nd Floor 2nd Floor 2nd Floor
6 - 6:45 p.m.	RECEPTION Grand Ballroom Foyer <i>Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.</i>	2nd Floor
6:45 - 8:15 p.m.	BANQUET Grand Ballroom D-G	2nd Floor

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●

Friday 15 October

8 a.m. to 9:30 a.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A The Civil-Military Relations of Non-Military Armed Groups

Chairs Drew Kinney, Tulane University
 Suzanne Freeman, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussant Jon Caverley, US Naval War College

The Banner and the Badge: Factional Party Infiltration of the Tunisian Police Forces

Drew Kinney, Tulane University

Achieving Security Forces Accountability in the Former Socialist Space
Suzanne Freeman, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Political Roles of Police

Erica De Bruin, Hamilton College

LAKE FAIRFAX B The Future of the US Military Profession

Chair & Discussant Don Snider, U.S. Army War College

The Future of the US Military Profession: Conceptual Overview

Richard Lacquement, US Army War College

Thomas Galvin, US Army War College

American Civil-Military Relations: Civilian Professionals

Kathleen McInnis, Congressional Research Service

Richard Lacquement, US Army War College

Professionalism and the US Civil-Military Bargain

Mackubin Thomas Owens, Foreign Policy Research Institute

Contemporary Warfare and Changing Professional Demands

Antulio Echevarria, US Army War College

LAKE ANNE B The Values of Those Who Serve

Chair & Discussant James Griffith, University of Utah

Inter-Social Differences and Intra-Institutional Value Convergence

Morten Brænder, Aarhus University

Morten Ender, US Military Academy

Michael Matthews, US Military Academy

David Rohall, Ohio University

Vilhelm Holsting, Royal Danish Defence College

Variation in Compliance to Military Disciplinary Laws during the Dutch East Indies Independence War of 1945-1950

E.A. Bieri, Netherlands Defence Academy

'Out in Town': Military Service Members' Exodus from the Base to Escape Stress, Create a 'Home,' and Regain Lost Dignity

Connie Buscha, Texas State University

GRAND BALLROOM A Armed Forces and Society in the Middle East

Chair & Discussant Guermentes Lailari

The Ruin and Resilience of Civilian-Military Coalitions: Lessons from the Syrian and Iraqi Arab Socialist Ba'th Parties

Salah Ben Hammou, University of Central Florida

The People and the Conscripts Are One Hand: Fraternization in the Arab Spring Uprisings

Radwa Saad, Cornell University

GRAND BALLROOM B Organizational Issues in the Force

Chair & Discussant Wilbur Scott, US Air Force Academy

To Whom? The Organizational Semantics of Credibility in International Relations

Don Casler, Columbia University

Subjective Leadership Evaluations

Judith E. Rosenstein, US Naval Academy

Margaret C. Nikolov

David G. Smith, US Naval War College

GRAND BALLROOM C Creating General Officer “X”—Reflections on the Education and Development of Leaders for Cyberspace

Chair Carl J. Horn, Air Force Cyber College, Air University

Discussant Kathleen Kuehn, Marine Corps University

Strategic Leadership and Cyberspace: Thoughts on Preparing US and its Allies for the Future of Warfare

Thomas Wingfield, RAND

Developing the DoD Cyberspace Work Force—Meeting the Challenges of Today and for the Future

Patrick Johnson, DoD Office of the Chief Information Officer

Valuing Cyberspace? Reflections of the Efforts at the Broadening of US
Military Education

Carl J. Horn, Air Force Cyber College, Air University

Developing the Leaders We Need Today and for the Future

Cassandra C. Lewis, College of Information and Cyberspace,
National Defense University

9:30 - 10 a.m.

BREAK

10 to 11:30 a.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A Bridging the Gap—Insights for Social Science
Researchers from Inside the World of U.S. Policy

Chair & Discussant Laura Miller, RAND

The Need to Know

Gary Schaub, Jr., U.S. Department of Defense

Reaching the Right Audience: The Importance of Communication and
Research Translation

Kayla M. Williams, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

Straddling the Gap: Implementable Policy

Frank Hoffman, National Defense University

Using Social Science Research to Drive Change in Defense Policy

Radha Iyengar Plumb, U.S. Department of Defense

LAKE ANNE B Military and Society Oral Histories: Remembering the Contributions of Morris Janowitz

Chair David McCone, U.S. Air Force Academy

Panelists Brenda Moore, University of Buffalo
David Burreli

GRAND BALLROOM A Correlates of Military Service

Chair & Discussant TBD

Evidence for Unit Level Stress-Buffering Effect of Unit Cohesiveness

James Griffith, University of Utah

Suicide in the US Military: A Problem in Who We Recruit?

James Griffith, University of Utah

GRAND BALLROOM B How Militaries Shape Civil-Military Relations

Chair & Discussant Erica de Bruin, Hamilton College

Mapping Military Roles

Nina Wilen, Egmont Royal Institute for International Relations

Lisa Strombom, Lunda University

Domestic Use of Federal Force and Civil-Military Relations in the Post Reconstruction US

Lindsay P. Cohen, US Naval War College

The Sources of Military Dissent: Why and How the U.S. Military Contests Civilian Decisions about the Use of Force

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

Peter Erickson, University of Wisconsin, Madison

GRAND BALLROOM C Economic Factors Affecting the Forces and Its Operational Context

Chair & Discussant Self-Presenting

Military Involvement in the Economy and Leader Survival

Roya Izadi, Cornell University

The Hollow Economy: Financialization and American Power

Joel M. Iams, Kings College London

Dollar Driven Dominance: American Security Assistance and the Empowerment of the Security Services in Jordan

Rosalie Rubio, George Washington University

Who Controls the Market for Force?
Ori Swed, Texas Tech University

11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.

LUNCH

There are many restaurants in the area from which to choose.

11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.

BOARD & COUNCIL MEETING

Lake Thoreau

1 to 2:30 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Resilience for the US Military

Chair Amy R. Baxter, Air University

Discussant Lina Svedin, University of Utah

A Psychological Perspective on Resilience Education for the US Military—
A New Way Ahead

Mary L. Bartlett, Air War College / Air University

A Communication Perspective on Resilience for the US Military

Susan L. Steen, Air Force Culture and Language Center

A Social Science Perspective: How Leadership and Group Dynamics Relate
to Resilience

Amy R Baxter, Air University

LAKE FAIRFAX B Irregular Warfare

Chair & Discussant Michael Noonan, Foreign Policy Research
Institute

Stealing the Fight—Restraint and Victory in Partner Warfare

Kyle Arwell, Princeton

Assessing Warlords: Special Operations and Partner Selection in
Afghanistan

Stephen Mr. Grenier, Johns Hopkins University

Maritime Guerilla Warfare

Frank Hoffman, National Defense University

Special Force, Special Access: The Civil-Military Aspects of UK Special Forces

James D. Kiras, SAASS

Demonstrating Tactical Prowess: The Islamic State, Relative Superiority and Raiding for Information Effect

Ian Rice, UCLA

Craig Whiteside, NPS

LAKE ANNE B Developing Strategic Leaders: Professional Military Education at US Army War College

Chair & Discussant Charles D. Allen, US Army War College

Ethical Leadership: Diversity and Inclusion for the US Military

Charles D. Allen, US Army War College

Implementation of Diversity and Inclusion Policy: A Case Study in Professional Military Education

Fredric Maddox, US Army War College

The Role of Retired Senior Officers in Political Discourse

Jeffrey E. Baker, US Army War College

PME Course Development: Shipment from Resident Learning to Distance and Back

Thomas Galvin, Jr., US Army War College

Civ-Mil Relations: No, The Other Kind

George G. Woods, US Army War College

GRAND BALLROOM A Military and Society Oral Histories:
Remembering the Contributions of Charles
Moskos

Chair David McCone, United States Air Force Academy

Discussant Laura Miller, RAND

Panelists John Sibley Butler, University of Texas
Remi M. Hajjar, United States Military Academy

GRAND BALLROOM B Advancing Women, Peace, and Security in
Professional Military Education

Chair Vanessa Brown, Canadian Forces College

Discussant Lauren Mackenzie, Marine Corps University

Sustainable and Relevant: Implementing WPS at the US Naval War College
Brenda Oppermann, US Naval War College

Education and Training Requirements for Future Military Operations
LisaRe Brooks Babin, The Army University

Gender Perspectives in Great Power Competition
Kyleanne Hunter, US Air Force Academy

Beyond ‘Add and Stir’—Incorporating GBA+, WPS, and Gender
Perspectives in Canadian Professional Military Education
Vanessa Brown, Canadian Forces College

GRAND BALLROOM C The Force Fights COVID

Chair & Discussant: Rosalie Arcala-Hall, University of the
Philippines Visayas

Seeing Khaki: Emergency Powers, the Military, and COVID-19 Pandemic
Response in the Philippines

Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas

What Does Total Defense Look Like in Action? Dealing with the Covid-19
Pandemic in Israel

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University

Eyal Ben-Ari, Kinneret Academic College

2:30 - 2:45 p.m.

BREAK

2:45 to 4:15 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Strategic Security at Home and Abroad—
Historical Antecedents and Practical
Implementations

Chair & Discussant

Marian Zulean, University of Bucharest

Anglo-Italian Cooperation and Rivalry in the Horn of Africa, 1900-1915
Frederick Dotolo, St. John Fisher College

Terms and Terrorists: Portrayals of Right-Wing Terrorism in the Media of
the Federal Republic of Germany, 1970-2020
Oliver Griffin, St. John Fisher College

Marshall Plan and Romania: How did the Marshall Plan start the Cold
War?
Marian Zulean, University of Bucharest

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Teaching and Learning in Military Schools—
Educating the Next Generation

Chair

Morten G. Ender, US Military Academy

How to Avoid Language Shock While Studying Abroad
Olga Dobrunoff, US Military Academy
Jeff R. Watson, US Military Academy

The Fifty-Year Choice: Educational Spaces for What's Ahead
J. Ledlie Klosky, US Military Academy

Writing and Officership: New Directions in Priming Undergraduates for
the Military Profession
Jason Hoppe, US Military Academy
Colleen Eils, US Military Academy

LAKE ANNE B Culture, Communication and the Armed Forces

Chair & Discussant Carl Horn, Air Force Cyber College, Air
University

Nuclear Crisis Management and Cyber War: Dangerous Crossroads
Stephen Cimbala, Penn State University

Going Digital: Targeting Millennials in the Military Sector: An Analysis of
Recruitment Strategies—The European Experience of Military Higher
Education Institutions
Alexandra Anghel, University of Bucharest

What Do We Know About Cyber Escalation?
Benjamin Jensen, Marine Corps University and American University
Brandon Valeriano, Marine Corps University

GRAND BALLROOM A Veteran's Attitudes

Chair & Discussant Kelly L. Fisher, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

Veterans Creating “Good Jobs”: The Propensity of Veteran-owned Small Businesses to Use Service as a Frame of Reference in Providing Non-Monetary Benefits to their Employees

Michael C. Lotspeich-Yadao, II, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Charles M. Tolblert, II, Baylor University

Craig Carpenter, Michigan State University

Minding the Gap: The Veteran after a Decade and a Half at War

Sean Baniff

Nate Huston

Speaking Out: Understanding the Considerations Behind Retired Flag Officers' Decisions to Participate in Political Discourse

Risa A. Brooks, Marquette University

Michael A. Robinson, US Military Academy

Heidi Urben, Georgetown University

The Relationship Between Military Service and Broadening Participation in STEM Fields: Evidence from the US Census

Regina Werum, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Christina Steidl, University of Alabama

Sela Harcey, Fors Marsh Group, Military Workplace Climate Research Team

Well-Being, Community Engagement and Military/Veteran Scholarship—Deepening the Conversation and Expanding Participation

Barton Buechner, Adler University

Karl Hammer, University of Alabama

Christopher Gill, University of Alabama

GRAND BALLROOM B Book Roundtable on Intelligence as Democratic Statecraft

Intelligence as Democratic Statecraft: Accountability and Governance of Civil-Intelligence Relations across the Five Eyes Security Community – the United States, United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.
(Leuprecht, C. and McNorton, H., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021).

Chair Patricia Shields, Texas State University
Discussants Michelle Watson, Cyber Intelligent Partners
Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy
John Hemmings, Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies

GRAND BALLROOM C Diversity in the Armed Forces

Chair & Discussant David G. Smith, US Naval War College

Warriors: The Evolving Concept of Who is Fit to Fight in the US Military
Jill Rough
Jud Crane

Expanding Diversity in the Military: Case Studies in US Civil-Military Relations

Marybeth Ulrich, US Air Force Academy
William C. Atkins, US Air Force Academy

“I have the deck!” Leadership Styles in Sea-Stories by LGBT US Naval Officers

Nicholas Mararac, Georgetown University

4:15 - 4:30 p.m.

BREAK

4:30 to 6 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Altruism, Ambition, and Absorptive
Capacity: Matching Security Cooperation to
Partner Nation Requirements

Chair Laura Cleary, Oakwood International Security
Discussant Aaron Taliaferro, Institute for Defense Analyses

From Abstract to Actual: The Concepts and Practice of Accountability
Laura Cleary, Oakwood International Security

Inter-Agency Working and Security Co-operation: Learning from
Collaboration and Developing Absorptive Capacity in the Humanitarian
and Security Sector Space
Roger Darby, Cranfield University

Delivering Value to Customers: The Role and Significance of Technological
Absorptive Capability
Kogila Balakrishnan, University of Warwick

When the Budget is Not Enough: Methods for Closing the Defense
Resource Gap
Tony Johnson, Institute for Defense Analysis
Margaret Barber, Institute for Defense Analysis
Aaron Toliaferro, Institute for Defense Analysis

LAKE FAIRFAX B

International Public Opinion and Civil-Military Relations

Discussants

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

Lindsay Cohn, US Naval War College

Public Trust in Authoritarian and Democratizing Armies

Renanah Miles Joyce, MIT

Nicholas J. Lotito, Yale University

National Defence and Public Opinion in Canada: It's an Age Thing

Jean-Christophe Boucher, University of Calgary

Why Do Africans Trust Their Militaries? Tests of Individual and Country-level Explanations

David Burbach, US Naval War College

Naunihal Singh, US Naval War College

Is Anyone Paying Attention? Examining Japanese Attitudes and Awareness of the Japanese Self-Defense Forces During a Time of Heightened Threat

Takaho Hikotani, Columbia University

Michael Robinson, West Point

Stephen M. Saideman, Carleton University

LAKE ANNE B

Issues in Resilience

Chair & Discussant

Thomas G. Pledger, US Army National Guard

A Culture of Grit and Resilience in the Armed Forces: Implications and Opportunities for Growth

Celeste Raver Luning, US Naval Academy

Andrew Ledford, US Naval Academy

Resilience in the US Civil Society

Thomas G. Pledger, US Army National Guard

GRAND BALLROOM A

NATO's Changing Roles

Chair & Discussant

Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

Alliance Politics: Revisiting NATO through Civil-Military Relations

Davis Ellison, King's College London

Own Man in Mons: Civil-Military Bargaining in NATO Institution Building

Darrell Driver, US Army War College

Embracing Change by Opting for an Alliance—Faithful Moments in Post-Community Europe?

Daan van den Wollenberg, Netherlands Defence Academy

GRAND BALLROOM B

Coups and Coup-Proofing

Chair & Discussant

Paolo Tripodi, US Marine Corps University

The Civil-Military Balance in Foreign Relations: Coup Proofing and the Internal-External Threat Dilemma

Muhammad Omar Afzaal, Brown University

Coup-Proofing and Security Force Defections during Protest Movements

Myunghee Lee, University of Missouri

Emir Yazici, Kirklareli University

“Pulling a Naguib”: Coupe Contagion and Prevention in the Middle East

Jonathan Powell, University of Central Florida

Salah Ben Hammou, University of Central Florida

It Takes a Village to Raise a Dictator: How International Relations Influence the Attempts and Outcomes of Coups d’etat

Jonathan Powell, University of Central Florida

Clayton Thyne, University of Kentucky

Rebecca Schiel, University of Central Florida

GRAND BALLROOM C

Waging Different Types of War

Chair & Discussant

TBD

Do You See It Now? Analytic Framework To Assess Social (Hybrid) Warfare
Guy L. Siebold

Lethal Autonomous Weapon System (LAWS): Legal and Operational
Considerations, Constraints, and Concerns
Guermantes Lailari, US Air Force

Dangerous by Design: Special Operations Institutions and Strategy in
Irregular Warfare
Cole Livieratos, US Military Academy

EVENING EVENTS

RECEPTION

6 to 6:45 p.m.

Grand Ballroom Foyer

2nd Floor

All Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.

BANQUET

6:45 to 8:15 p.m.

Grand Ballroom D-G

2nd Floor

Welcome & Introductions

Patricia M. Shields

Texas State University

IUS Chair and President

GRADUATE STUDENT PAPER AWARD

Roya Izadi

CHARLES MOSKOS PRIZE

Demet Yalcin Mousseau

MORRIS JANOWITZ CAREER ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS

Peter D Feaver

Yagil Levy

THE DAY IN BRIEF

REGISTRATION

7:30 - 11:00 a.m. & 1:30 - 5:00 p.m.

7 - 5 p.m.	Coffee Lake Anne Foyer	2nd Floor
8:30 am - 12 pm	<u>Panel Sessions</u> Lake Fairfax A & B Lake Anne A & B Grand Ballroom A, B, & C	2nd Floor 2nd Floor 2nd Floor
12 - 1:30 p.m.	BUFFET LUNCHEON Grand Ballroom D-G	2nd Floor
1:30 - 6:30 p.m.	<u>Panel Sessions</u> Lake Fairfax A & B Lake Anne A & B Grand Ballroom A, B, & C	2nd Floor 2nd Floor 2nd Floor

Saturday 16 October

7:30 to 8:30 a.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Armed Forces & Society: The Journal's
Submission and Publication Process

Presenters

Patricia Shields, IUS President and Editor in Chief of
Armed Forces & Society
Connie Buscha, Managing Editor of *Armed Forces
& Society*

8:30 to 10:00 a.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

The Strategic Advantage of Diversity and
Inclusion in the Military

Chair

Amy R. Baxter, Air University

The Strategic Advantage of Diversity in the Military

Amy R. Baxter, Air University

Diversity Attitudes and the Propensity to Serve in the US All-Volunteer
Military

Meredith Kleycamp, The University of Maryland

Public Attitudes towards Diversity Promotion and Leadership in the US
Military

Jennifer Spindel, The University of New Hampshire

Gendered Experiences in Professional Military Education

S.K. Erwin

The Military's Diversity Myth: Mythmaking and the Challenge of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

Jacqueline Whitt, US Army War College

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Civil-Military Strife in Challenged Contexts

Chair & Discussant

Laura R. Cleary, Oakwood International Security

Mapping Military Dissent: Insubordination to Political Authority in a Comparative Context

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

David Pion-Berlin

I'm from the Government, and I'm Here to Help: Public Perceptions of the Use of Coercive State Power

Jessica Blankshain, US Naval War College

Lindsay P. Cohen

Danielle Lupton, Colgate University

Civil-Military Relations during the Trump Administration: Rejection of Military Professionalism and the Deterioration of Civil-Military Relations

Jack Binkley, Loyola University Chicago

GRAND BALLROOM C

Armed Forces and Society—Cross-National Perspectives

Chair & Discussant

Michael A. Robinson

Exploring Social and Environmental Antecedents of Unrest in India

Daniel Schaefer, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Regina Werum, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Michael Hayes, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Leen-Kiat Soh, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Ashok Samal, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Deepti Joshi, The Citadel

Geopolitical Futures in the Eastern Mediterranean and Emerging Security Landscapes

Marwa Maziad, University of Washington

Jake Sotiriadis, US Air Force Academy

Instrumentalizing the Military in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Turkey

Huseyin Zengin, University of Pittsburgh

The Civil-Military Perils of Presidentialism in America

Vasabjit Banerjee, Mississippi State University

Sean Webeck, Naval Postgraduate School

10—10:30 am

BREAK

10:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Civil-Military Relations in Russia

Chair & Discussant

TBD

Evolving and Constant: A Review of the Characteristics of the Russian Information Operations

Ori Swed, Texas Tech University

Non-Commissioned Officers (NCO's) in the "New Look" Russian Armed Forces: The Limits to Military Diffusion

Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Diversity and Inclusion in Professional
Military Education

Chair Allison Abbe, US Army War College

Reflections About Diversity, Inclusion, and Teaching at the United States
Military Academy at West Point

Remi M. Hajjar, US Military Academy

How You See The Problem May Be The Problem: Integrating Diverse
Perspectives Across The Professional Military Education Spectrum

Lauren Mackenzie, Marine Corps University

Inclusion in the US Army War College Curriculum and Classroom

Stephanie Erwin, US Army War College

Allison Abbe, US Army War College

GRAND BALLROOM A

The Characteristics of Service Personnel

Chair & Discussant

TBD

Comparing Pre-Commissioning Officer-Cadet Military Education across Allied and Partner Countries

Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military Academy & Queen's University

GRAND BALLROOM B

Conscription—Transnational Perspectives

Chair & Discussant

Simon Rotzer, University of Tennessee

Blending Conscription with a Volunteer Force: The IDF

Eyal Ben Ari, Kinneret Academic College

Elisheva Rosman, Bar Ilan University

Eitan Shamir, Bar Ilan University

Conscription as a Customizable Multi-toll for Strategic Reasoning, Societal Impact, and Individual Justification

Thomas Ferst

Conscientious Acceptance—The Impact of Public Support on Conscription

Simon Rotzer, University of Tennessee

GRAND BALLROOM C

Terror, Intervention, and Trauma

Chair & Discussant

Richard Chasdi, George Washington
University

A Humanitarian Intervention? Why Political and Personal Motivations
Among Western Powers Drove the Decision to Intervene in Libya

Drew Hogan, University of Minnesota

Lingering Ramifications of War-Related Stress and Trauma: How Emotion
Dysregulation Can Shape Post-Conflict Environments

Kelsey L. Larsen, University of Central Florida

Elizabeth A. Stanley, Georgetown University

Strife During Wartime: When International Wars Fray Civil-Military
Relations

Wright Smit, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Terrorist Attack: Patterns of Business Targets in India, 2013-2018

Richard Chasdi, George Washington University

IUS BUFFET LUNCHEON

12:00 - 1:30 p.m.

Grand Ballroom D-G

2nd Floor

Welcome

Patricia M. Shields

Texas State University

IUS Chair and President

Speaker

Cornelia Weiss

Luncheon Speaker

1:30 to 3:00 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Book Roundtable on Thanks For Your Service

Chair

Peter Feaver, Duke University

Discussants

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

David Burbach, US Naval War College

Kori Schake, American Enterprise Institute

Heidi Urben, Howard University

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Civil-Military Relations—Theoretical Perspectives

Chair & Discussant TBD

Rethinking ‘Civilian’ Control

Saawani Raje-Byrne, King’s College London

Huntington and Civil-Military Relations Education

Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy

Yesterday at War with Tomorrow

Christopher D. Miller, US Air Force Academy

Research Approaches to the Study of Combat Formation: A Personal Note

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University

GRAND BALLROOM A

Who Serves—And Who Stays?

Chair & Discussant

Self-Presenting

In Between the State and the Self

Dana Grosswirth Kachtan, The Open University of Israel

Stories of Immigrant Soldiers: Experience of Immigrants in the Military
from American and International Perspectives

Grazia Scoppio, Royal Military College of Canada

Aimee Vieira, Norwich University

C. Alexander Olteanu, Queen's University

US Military Talent Management: A Civil-Military Dilemma

Bradford A. Wineman, Marine Corps University

GRAND BALLROOM C

Racial Issues Affecting the Force

Chair & Discussant

Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics

Executive Decision: Executive Order 9981 and President Truman's Struggle for Racial Equality in the Postwar US Army

David A. Martin

De-De-Racializing the Ranks? Racial Attitudes among Veterans in the Trump Era

David L. Leal, University of Texas at Austin

Jeremy Teigen, Ramapo College

Why Are All the Black Cadets in "Rock Swim"?

Anessa J. Ridley, West Point

Andrea M. Peters, West Point

Correlates of Racial/Ethnic Harassment and Discrimination in the Military

Samantha Daniel, DoD Office of People Analytics

Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics

Rachel Clare, DoD Office of People Analytics

Ashlea Klahr, DoD Office of People Analytics

Brice McKeever, Fors Marsh Group

Stephanie Brown, Texas A&M University

3—3:15 pm

BREAK

3:15 to 4:45 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Cooperation and Conflict Between NATO and Non-NATO Militaries

Chair

Cihan Aydiner, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

NATO and Turkey ‘Relations’: The Reasons Lie behind the Crisis and Possible Future Scenarios

Cihan Aydiner, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

Mustafa Kirisci, DeSales University

A Realistic Assessment of the Strategic Value of NATO Member States

Kevin McCaskey, US Air Force Academy

An Insight on NATO’s Possible Roles in Intrastate Wars: The Bosnian War Example

Isa Haskologlu, University of Delaware

In Search of Self-Boosting Vaccine: The Evaluation of Internal Problem-Solving Mechanisms of NATO

Mustafa Kirisci, DeSales University

Cihan Aydiner, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in the US
Military

Chair

Laura Miller, RAND

Discussant

Jacqueline Burns, RAND

The Efficacy of Blinding Strategies in Selection and Promotion
Sarah Denton, RAND

Imagining a Feeder System to Enhance Officer Diversity
Dwayne Butler, RAND

Is Polarization in America a Threat Within the U.S. Military?
Laura Miller, RAND

Reducing the Risk of Extremist Activity in the U.S. Military
Marek Posard, RAND

LAKE ANNE B

Cadet Research—A Collection of Projects

Chair

Katie Matthew, US Military Academy

GRAND BALLROOM A

Women in the Force

Chair & Discussant

Barbara Salera, Defense Security
Cooperation University

The Impact of Military Culture on the Successful Integration of the US
Women, Peace, and Security Strategy

Carolyn J. Washington

Event-based Transitional Narratives of Female Officers in the Finnish
Defence Forces: A Gendered Approach to Military Organizations and
Identities

Carolyn M. Kehn

Gender, Education, and Attitudes Toward Violence in War: Survey Results
from West Point

Andrew Bell, University of Indiana Bloomington

Thomas Gitt, University College London

Jonathon Monten, University College London

Chiara Ruffa, Uppsala University

“You don’t really notice it in the moment, but...” How Military Women
Process Experiences of Gender Harassment

Judith E. Rosenstein, US Naval Academy

Joanna Pawelczyk

GRAND BALLROOM B

Innovation—Challenges and
Opportunities

Chair & Discussant

Stephen Grenier, Johns Hopkins University

Knowledge Innovation and Civil-Military Relations

Scott C Buchanan, Office of the Secretary of Defence

Why Congress Modifies Department of Defense Reprogramming Requests
Heidi B. Demarest, US Military Academy

Institutions, Actors, and Military Innovation
Marc R. DeVore, University of St. Andrews

Challenges in Applying Near Abroad Strategies for Allied Capabilities
Michael Hetzler, University College, Cork

GRAND BALLROOM C

Veterans Serving in Politics

Chair & Discussant

Rene Moelker, Netherlands Defense
Academy

Heroes in the House, Soldiers in the Senate, and Grunts for Governor:
Prior Military Service in the United States Elections
Paul T. Merklinger, West Point

Does Military Service Matter? Examining the American Military Veteran in
the Senate Compared to their Non-Veteran Colleagues
Jared Stefani, US Military Academy
Carlos Algara, Claremont Graduate University

Veterans' Roles in US Domestic Extremism: Patriots or Perpetrators?
Marybeth Ulrich, US Air Force Academy

Engaged Hawks and Quiet Doves: Reevaluating Congressional
Hawkishness
Leah Matchett, Stanford University

4:45—5 pm

BREAK

5:00 to 6:30 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Contours of the Future US Military
Profession—Expertise and Jurisdictions of
Practice

Chair & Discussant Richard Lacquement, US Army War College

An Examination of Military Professionalism for the Joint Landpower Force
Francis J.H. Park, US Army War College

US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Maritime Domain
Doyle Hodges, Texas National Security Review/War on the Rocks

US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Air and Space Domains
Jeff Donnithorne, Air University

US Military Expertise and Jurisdictions in the Cyberspace Domain
Suzanne Nielsen, US Military Academy

LAKE FAIRFAX B

Society's Attitudes and Veterans

Chair & Discussant Regina Werum, University of Nebraska at
Lincoln

Thank You For Whose Service? Differences in Deference to Diverse
Soldiers, Veterans, and Civilians

Meredith Kleykamp, University of Maryland

Lindsay Cohn, Naval War College

Sarah Croco, University of Maryland

Gilad Wenig, University of California

Veterans Associations in Russia and Germany: The Products and Producers of Strategic Culture

Jack J. Porter, The Citadel

An Interdisciplinary Inquiry into Meanings of Veterans' Stories of Moral Injury—Communication and Social Construction Perspectives

John Parrish-Sprowl, Indiana University-Purdue University
Indianapolis

Susan Parrish-Sprowl, Indiana University-Purdue University
Indianapolis

Barton Buechner, Adler University

GRAND BALLROOM A

European Civil-Military Relations in the
Last Three Decades

Chair & Discussant

Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy

Defending Liberal Democracy in the Netherlands: The Changing Domestic Roles of the Armed Forces

Annelies van Vark, Leiden University

Not Quite Post-Heroic: Reimagining the Danish Soldier in the Post-9/11 Era

Thomas Randrup Pedersen, Royal Danish Defence College

GRAND BALLROOM B

Armed Forces and Society in Africa

Chair & Discussant

TBD

Adding Fuel to the Fire? The Effects of Depoliticized Security Cooperation in Sub-Saharan Africa

Barbara Salera, Defense Security Cooperation University

The Dilemma of Security Force Assistance: The Fight Against Boko Haram, Military Aid, and Deepening Autocracy in Cameroon and Chad

Kristen A. Harkness, University of St. Andrews

GRAND BALLROOM C

Sexual Harassment and Assault

Chair & Discussant

Eiko Strader, George Washington University

Congressional Oversight of Military Sexual Assault: What is the Legislative Landscape?

Kristy N. Kamarck, Congressional Research Service

Procedural Justice and Military Sexual Harassment

Rachel Breslin, DoD Office of People Analytics

Samantha Daniel, DoD Office of People Analytics

SUNDAY 17 OCTOBER 2021

THE DAY IN BRIEF

7 –9:00 a.m. Buffet Breakfast 2nd Floor
Grand Ballroom E-G

7 - 8:30 a.m. Breakfast Meeting - Lake Thoreau - 2nd Floor
Editorial Board of *Armed Forces & Society*
Patricia M. Shields, Editor
Texas State University

8 - 9 a.m. Registration
Open for Dues Payments and IUS Business

8:30 - 10 a.m. Panel Sessions
Lake Fairfax A & B 2nd Floor
Grand Ballroom A, B, & C 2nd Floor

POST-CONFERENCE MEETING

11:30 a.m. - 1:30 p.m. Lake Fairfax A 2nd Floor
The David and Mady Segal
Military Sociology Consortium

Sunday 17 October

8:30 to 10 a.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Campaign Planning in Coalition Warfare:
National, Political, and Cultural Factors

Chair & Discussant Douglas G. Luccio, National Defense University

Lieutenant-General Charlie Bouchard and the Operational Command of
Operation Unified Protector

Richard Goette, Canadian Forces College

Understanding the Level of the Fight: Three Examples of Coalition Warfare
and Operational Art in Afghanistan

Francis J.H. Park, US Army War College

Rebecca Jensen, Canadian Forces College

The Whole of Government Approach in Conventional Deterrence
Missions: Canada and the Latvian EFP

Rebecca Jensen, Canadian Forces College

Strength in Weakness: Costly Signals, Alliance Commitment, and the Case
of Estonia

Joel M. Iams, King's College London

In Lafayette's Shoes: Interoperating with US Forces from the French Point
of View

Michael Shurkin, RAND

LAKE FAIRFAX B

The Best-Laid Schemes—The Rise and
Decline of US Military Culture Programs 2004-
2020

Chair

Allison Abbe, US Army War College

Discussant

Kerry Fosher, US Marine Corps University

On Becoming “Wise in the Ways of Others”: Lessons Learned from
Integrating Culture into Professional Military Education Curriculum
Lauren Mackenzie, US Marine Corps University

Easy Answer to Complex Problems are the Wrong Answers
Ben Connable, RAND

From A-ha Moments to Emerging Stories of the Good Old Days:
Reflections of 25 Years in a Fascinating Field
Susan Steen, Air University

Surfing the Sine Wave of Culture: Teaching at a Military Culture Center
Angelle Khachadorian, Air University

GRAND BALLROOM A

Bringing the Conscription Debate to
the 21st Century

Chair

Judson Crane

Discussant

Lindsay Cohn, US Naval War College

Panelists

Judson Crane

Jill Rough

Max Margulies, United States Military
Academy

GRAND BALLROOM B

Military Education

Chair & Discussant

Carl J. Horn, US Air Force Cyberspace
College

Demographic Dynamics Affecting Protégé Self-Selection of Military
Mentors

Terry Thomas, US Military Academy

Bryan Williams, US Military Academy

Jonathon Morgan, US Military Academy

Evan Walker, US Military Academy

Is Clausewitz We Trust? Towards a Sociology of Strategy

Jarrold Pendlebury, The University of Sydney

SUNDAY 17 October 2021
POST-CONFERENCE SESSION

11:30 a.m. - 1:30 p.m.

LAKE FAIRFAX A

Post-Conference meeting of
The David and Mady Segal Military Sociology Consortium

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●

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