

IUS Canada 2010
Fifty Years of IUS Scholarship
Conference Programme – DRAFT



Friday, 15 October, 2010

- 1600-2000 On-site registration
- 1730-2000 Welcome Reception (cash bar)
Location: Toronto Delta Chelsea

Saturday, 16 October, 2010

- 0800-1830 On-site registration
- 0830-1000 Concurrent Sessions I

COIN I: Historical Perspectives

Chair: C. Magee

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| i) | Small war in New France 1660-1759: An institutional analysis | J. Lacroix-Leclerc, E. Ouellet |
| ii) | The function of authority under Fascism | C. Reinhardt |
| iii) | The gap between ideal and reality: A case study of Japanese expeditionary counterinsurgency warfare in Manchuria | Y. Seko |
| iv) | Institutional analysis and irregular warfare: Portugal's involvement in Angola, Guinea Bassau and Mozambique | P. Pahlavi |

Piracy

Chair: B. Wilson

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| i) | Comparing regional arrangements for maritime security | J. Kraska, H. S. Levie |
| ii) | Public and private security options to contain gulf of Aden piracy | C. S. Knowles |
| iii) | Piracy and the rise of maritime security companies in the gulf of Aden | C. G. Berube |

Military Families

Chair: J. Toole

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|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| i) | The effects of multiple deployments on soldiers' work and family life
WITHDRAWN | M. Posard |
| ii) | Is the army a good place to raise children today? A qualitative study of US Army families | M. Ender |
| iii) | Living with a parent suffering from PTSD: The experience of adolescents in families affected by Canada's deployments to | D. Harrison, P. Albanese,
R. Berman |

Afghanistan

Behaviour of Military Forces

Chair: D. Mason

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| i) | The continued appeal of conventional war: Seven points about soldiering, militaries, and imaginaries | E. Ben-Ari |
| ii) | The military and ethnic strife: An organisational approach | F. Gaub |
| iii) | Dirty little secrets of war: The emotional casualties of soldiers' rape and abuse of local women | H. Taylor |
| iv) | Experience-based learning in military organizations | T. Laugen Haaland |

1000-1030 Health Break

1030-1200 Concurrent Sessions II

Diversity I: Gender Issues

Chair: M. Embser-Herbert

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|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| i) | Spousal/partner employment and income project (SPEI) | J. Dunn, S. Urban |
| ii) | Accommodating women in a previously men's world | S. Enscore |
| iii) | Soldier, Doris, Hero, girlie? Constructions of the female soldier in the British army – A baseline | C. Kirke |

Training

Chair: M. Ender

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|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| i) | Tour and training length preferences of recently deployed Canadian Forces members | M. E. Therrien |
| ii) | Alternative training delivery and early socialization of non-commissioned members | J. C. Wright |
| iii) | The changing face of the military officer in the US army | N. Babin, S. Ardison, J. Robbins |
| iv) | US Army officer candidate school (OCS) – Changes with the times | S. Ardison |

Civil-Military Relations I: Theoretical Perspectives

Chair: R. Spiller

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| i) | Developing nation building capacity: Changing the military-civilian mixture in intervention - WITHDRAWN | P. Camacho |
| ii) | Civil-military control over the Swedish military profession: An analysis and theoretical discussion of the Swedish-military relationship from the perspective of the officer rank and officer education systems (may be withdrawn) | E. Hedlund |
| iii) | When the "normal" theory of civil-relations falls short: Concordance theory, counterinsurgency strategy and targeted partnership | R. L. Schiff |
| iv) | Military culture and civil-military relations: A comparison of the American and Canadian experiences | D. Herspring |

Adapting to a Changing Security Context

Chair: R. L. Heide

- i) The military in an age of internationalized missions and global labour markets: The recruitment of non-national citizens in armed forces re-examined C. Dandeker, D. Mason
- ii) The importance of culture: Soft skills for interagency, complex operations G. Scoppio
- iii) The Norwegian comprehensive approach concept: Rise and Decline? L. Kristoffersen
- iv) Climatic disconnect: Exploring the Canadian Forces approach to climate change S. Danchuk

1200-1330 Luncheon

Speaker: J. A. Williams, IUS Chair and President – *Fifty years of IUS Scholarship*

1345-1515 Concurrent Sessions III

COIN II: Strategic Perspectives

Chair: T. Lee

- i) Counterinsurgency lessons from the Malaya emergency: A principal-agent explanation T. Lee
- ii) Understanding the asymmetric strategy of Iran's revolutionary guards P. Pahlavi
- iii) Institutional forces, the military, and counter-insurgency E. Ouellet

Cadet Roundtable: Officership and Rwanda

Moderator: D. Ryan

Presenters: B. Anglin, J. Bradham, G. Chewning, A. Trobee, B. Tsien, L. Ward

Retention in Military Forces

Chair: S. Ambrose

- i) Aging, military service, and Wisconsin Y. Diaz
- ii) Retention of infantry soldiers in the Canadian Forces: An analysis of the 2008 CF retention survey N. Holden
- iii) Task force Afghanistan: CF exit survey results K. Michaud
- iv) Why black officers still fail I. Smith

Evolution of Military Forces

Chair: M. F. Lebamoff

- i) Inter-service relations in the struggle for independent air forces R. L. Heide
- ii) The regimental spirits: Attitudes, experiences, and leisure time L. Parmar

- practices in the Indian army
- iii) Is the military of Liberia postmodern? J. Smith, M. Walker
 - iv) The impact of changing to a volunteer force: The Swedish armed forces case J. Österberg

1515-1530 Health Break

1530-1700 Concurrent Sessions IV

Leadership

Chair: C. Magee

- i) Leadership, wicked problems, and sense-making in complex crisis contexts M. Cox, J. Warn
- ii) Collaborative leadership and coalition-building in civil-military crisis contexts C. Magee, M. Cox
- iii) Country: Leadership perspective on the domains of corporate social responsibility and counterinsurgency in complex contexts E. van Duren, R. Dhalla, C. Magee

Military Academy Education

Chair: S. Hill

- i) The (so-called) march towards mediocrity: Military academies in crisis? S. Hill, A. MacIntyre, A. Nicol
- ii) Using 360 feedback for senior professional development in the Canadian Forces A. MacIntyre, D. Lagace-Roy
- iii) Measuring trust at the Royal Military College of Canada: A conceptual model J. Belanger
- iv) War on the social front: Experiences of recent international graduates of US military staff and war colleges C. Atkinson

Research Methods and Applications

Chair: D. Harrison

- i) Secret, stealth, and covert: Social network measures and resistance networks: Making visible the invisible WITHDRAWN B. J. Reed
- ii) Terms over time: Social history and its contribution to US military language R. Gehrke
- iii) Researching potentially vulnerable groups in the Canadian Forces through personal interview: Some methodological and ethical considerations C. L. Mantle, J. C. Wright
- iv) How are strangers categorized in different social environments? A qualitative study of interaction A. Bakshani

Conversation Session & Film: Re-connecting young people with the military

Facilitator: R. Roy

Discussants: R. Roy, B. Goldring, J. Richmond

Screening of film “For Queen and Country” OR “No Country for Young Men” (1700-1745) (TBC)

1730-1830 IUS Canada Chair’s Reception (cocktails – cash bar)

1830-2030 IUS Canada Conference Banquet
Speakers: Winner of the 2010 Franklin Pinch Award (chosen at conference)
Ismael Beah (Title TBC)

Sunday, 17 October, 2010

0900-1030 Concurrent Sessions V

Child Soldiers

Chair: R. Tiessen

- i) Training security forces with respect to child soldiers S. Whitman
- ii) The militarization of girls K. Carrier-Sabourin
- iii) Understanding disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR) through a gender lens M. MacFarlane, R. Tiessen
- iv) Working with former child soldiers: Building on reintegration successes I. Beah

Part-time soldiers

Chair: C. Kirke

- i) Is the Abrams doctrine valid? Exploring the impact of army national guard mobilization on public support for the war on terror J. Rough
- ii) One weekend a month, 365 days a year: A constructivist approach on how citizen-soldiers conceptualize military service J. Sander
- iii) An exploratory study of why soldiers in a national guard battalion did not reenlist after deployment to Iraq S. Ambrose
- iv) Marketing the national guard: Implications of institutional representations of the “citizen-soldier” B. M. Vest

Civil-Military Relations II: Conflict

Chair: D. Herspring

- i) Revisiting the management review group of 1972: A case of civilian arrogance or military insubordination? P. Kasurak
- ii) From institution to occupation? The evolution of the Turkish military N. Yamacoduz
- iii) The good, the bad, and the ugly: The effects of civil-military conflict in a comparative context A. Murdie
- iv) Home versus abroad? Small states and force contributions to I. M. Oma

international operation

1030-1100 Health Break

1100-1230 Concurrent Sessions VI

Israeli Defence Experiences

Chair: E. Ouellet

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|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| i) | Military academies in a people's army: Two case studies in the IDF | U. Ben-Shalom, Y. Tsur |
| ii) | Emergent leadership: The development of ground junior officers in the Israeli defense forces | C. Padan, O. Weinsell,
E. Ben-Ari |
| iii) | Framing Israeli media-military relations at the first decade of the 21 st century - WITHDRAWN | E. Ben-Zedeff |

Legal, Moral, and Ethical Issues

Chair: D. Lagace-Roy

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| i) | The social construction of a triad: The society, judiciary, and the military | B. T. Halistoprak |
| ii) | The military officer and the moral dilemma of an unjust war | J. Montrose |
| iii) | The curious case of the chaplain's assistant | R. Gehrke |
| iv) | Breaking the chain of command | E. Lingnau |

Diversity II: Homosexuality and the Military

Chair: A. C. Okros

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|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| i) | Discrimination in the armed forces: 10 years on from the abolition of the ban on homosexuals serving in the UK military | R. Ball |
| ii) | Don't ask, don't tell: Taking the law to court | M. S. Embser-Herbert |
| iii) | Shifting the debate about gays in the military: Identity and well-being | A. C. Okros |
| iv) | Living in and around normal (TBC) | D. Scott |

1230-1330 Luncheon (not provided)

1330-1500 Concurrent Sessions VII

Managing Interventions in Fragile States

Chair: P. Kasurak

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|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| i) | Lessons from living dangerously: Indonesia's fight out of fragility | S. Chand |
| ii) | Understanding the relationship between land, economic opportunity and conflict | C. Yala, T. Webster |
| iii) | Researching community attitudes to international intervention in a conflict situation in Bougainville | M. Hess, M. May |

COIN III: Military/Police Participation

Chair: D. Last

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|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| i) | Advising Iraqis – A contemporary study: How to effectively advise Iraqi and foreign military advisors | R. M. Hajjar |
| ii) | Between police and military: The use of formed police units in United Nations peacekeeping operations | M. Langlois |
| iii) | Exploring the military-police nexus: 50 years of Belgian gendarmerie history reconsidered | S. Easton |
| iv) | The militarization myth in Canadian policing: An ongoing study | E. Kirley |

Comprehensive Approaches

Chair: P. Chouinard

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|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| i) | Meta-organizational collaboration and decision making | P. Chouinard |
| ii) | In-vivo simulation | L. Lemyre |
| iii) | Modelling and simulation of public security operations | M. Ulieru |
| iv) | Professions, organizations, and complex adaptive systems: Options for success under comprehensive approaches | A. C. Okros |
| v) | Organizational agility | P. Farrell |

1500-1700 Business Meetings