INTER-UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
Department of Political Science
Loyola University Chicago
6525 North Sheridan Road
Chicago, Illinois 60626 USA
Phone (773) 508-2930 – Fax (773) 508-2929
www.iusafs.org

2007 BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
The Palmer House Hotel
Chicago, Illinois USA
26-28 October 2007

The IUS thanks the Robert R. McCormick Tribune Foundation, the Tawani Foundation, Loyola University Chicago, Texas State University, the Royal Military College of Canada, and the United States Military Academy for the support of its activities.

PROGRAM (as of 5 September 2007)

Friday 26 October

8:30am-7:00pm
Registration

9:00am-12:30pm

Roundtable: Culture in Professional Military Education (PME)

Chair:    Kerry Fosher, US Air University
Presenter:  Brian Selmeski, Royal Military College of Canada
Discussion Paper: “Culture and Professional Military Education (PME)”

Panelists:
Clementine Fujimura, US Naval Academy
Jessica Glicken Turnley, Galisteo Consulting Group, Inc.
Remi Hajjar, TRADOC Culture Center
John Hawkins, US Army War College
Daniel Henk, US Air University
David Kriebel, US Naval War College
Laura McNamara, Sandia National Laboratories
Pauletta Otis, USMC CAOCL
Robert Rubinstein, Syracuse University
Anna Simons, US Naval Postgraduate School
Arthur Speyers, USMC MCIA
Efrat Elron, Hebrew University
Deborah Goodwin, Royal Military Academy Sandhurst
Charles Kirke, Cranfield University
Alan Okros, Royal Military College of Canada
Rudy Richardson, Netherlands Defense Academy & Royal Netherlands Military College
Joe Soeters, Netherlands Defense Academy & Royal Netherlands Military College

10:00am-12:00pm
Meeting of the IUS Council & Board

12:00-1:00pm
IUS Council & Board Luncheon

1:00-6:00pm
Panel Sessions

6:00-7:00pm
Reception

7:00-9:00pm
Banquet
Welcome & Introduction: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago
IUS Chairman and President

Presentation: Morris Janowitz Career Achievement Award

Keynote Address: Thomas R. Ricks, Senior Military Correspondent
The Washington Post

1:00-2:30pm

Military Violence and International Missions in the 21st Century

Chair: Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London
Presenter: Eyal Ben Ari, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Papers:
Bengt Abrahamsson, Swedish National Defence College, “Restraint, Unbridled Emotion and War Amongst the People”
Hans Hasselbladh and Karl Ydén, Gothenburg Research Institute, “Organizing Experience from Swedish Armed Forces International Missions: Mapping the Empirical
Terrain”
Allan Janik, The University of Innsbruck, “Military Competence in War Amongst the People”
Mathias Klang, University of Göteborg, “From Defense to Offense: A Legal Look at the Swedish Army in Transition”
Jan S. van der Meulen, Netherlands Defense Academy, “‘Framing Uruzgan:’ Public Debate and Political Discourse on the Meaning of a Military Mission”

Military Solutions and Political Uncertainties: Evaluating Imperialism, Civil-Military Friction and State-Formation in Africa, the Middle East and Far East during the 20th Century
Chair: Frederick Dotolo, St. John Fisher College

Papers:
Frederick Dotolo, St. John Fisher College, “Pacifying the Sanusi: Italy’s Counter-Insurgency in North Africa”
Tova Abosch, University of Texas – Austin, “Civil Service Expectations and Military Miscalculations during Britain’s Mesopotamia Campaign”
Rialize Ferreira, University of South Africa, “South African Peacekeeping in Africa”

How Unique Should the Military Academy Be? A Cadet Panel
Moderator: Morten G. Ender, US Military Academy

Forging the Warrior’s Character
Chair: Don Snider, US Military Academy
Presenter: Patrick Sweeney, US Military Academy

Papers:
Don Snider, US Military Academy, “Developing Leaders of Character at West Point”
Patrick Sweeney, US Military Academy, “The Domain of the Human Spirit in Cadet Development at West Point”
Donna Brazil, US Military Academy, “Reflections on Moral Development at West Point”

Training the Force
Chair: James Craig (JC) Stone, Canadian Forces College
Presenter: Anna Simons, US Naval Postgraduate School

Papers:
James Craig (JC) Stone, Canadian Forces College, “Professional Military Education in the Canadian Forces: An Analysis of Ten Years of Evolution”
Lindsay P. Cohn, Harvard University, “Military Skills: How the National Vocational Training System Influences Military Organization and Training”
Kathleen A. Mahoney-Norris, USAF Air Command and Staff College, “Professionalizing PME Faculty after the 1989 Skelton Panel: Implications and Prospects”

Counter-Insurgency Lessons: The Israeli Case Study

Chair: Sergio Catignani, European University Institute
Presenter: Reuven Gal

Papers:
Ron Schleifer, College of Judea and Samaria, “PSYOP and Counter-Terrorism: A Methodology and Its Applications - Israel vs. the Islamist Challenge”
Simon Anglim, University of Reading, “Orde Wingate and the Special Night Squads – Do They Present a Feasible Policy for Counterterrorism in the Twenty-First Century?”
Hillel Frisch, Bar-Ilan University, “External Environments and Counterinsurgency: Lessons from the Israeli Case”

2:45-4:15pm

Counter-Insurgency Adaptation during the Global War on Terror

Chair: Sergio Catignani, European University Institute
Presenter: Isaiah “Ike” Wilson, US Military Academy

Papers:
Carter Malkasian, Center for Naval Analyses, “Fighting Al Qaeda in Al Anbar Province”
Sergio Catignani, European University Institute, “Organizational Adaptation to the Low-Intensity Conflicts of Afghanistan and Iraq: A Comparative Organizational Study of the U.S. and British Armies”
and Missions in Afghanistan, 2003-2005”

**Fighting for Your Buddies**

Chair: Franklin Mark Osanka, Independent Scholar  
Discussant: William L. Hauser, US Army (Retired)

Papers:  
Anne Irwin, University of Calgary, “Brothers in Arms: Fictive Kinship, Teasing and Cohesion in a Canadian Infantry Platoon”  
Irene E. Van der Kloet, Netherlands Defense Academy, “Trust in Teammates as a Motivator for Work Satisfaction”  
Karen Samuels, University of Calgary, “Meaningful Markings: Tattoos in a Canadian Infantry Platoon”  
Mikael Salo, University of Helsinki, and Micha Popper, University of Haifa, “The Chosen One – Sociometric Leader Choices among Finnish Conscripts”  
Ryan Pengelly, University of Calgary, “Soldier Storytelling of Combat Experiences”  
Chaitra Hardison, Laura Miller, Margaret Shih and Joan Tucker, RAND, “Health and Wingman Behaviors in the Air Force”

**Recruitment and Retention of Citizens as Soldiers**

Chair: James Griffith, US Army National Guard  
Presenter: Wallace Earl Walker, The Citadel

Papers:  
John Eighmey, University of Minnesota, “Self-Efficacy as a Critical Variable Affecting Youth Intention to Enlist in the Military”  
Ryan Kelty, US Military Academy, “Pre-Deployment Attitudes Toward Civilian Contractors: A Case Study of An Army Reserve Unit”  
James Griffith, US Army National Guard, “Will Reservists Be Enduring or Ephemeral Soldiers? Relation of Organizational Commitment to Recruitment, Retention and Readiness”  
Kimberly B. Bonner, University of Maryland College Park, “The Impact of Race, Gender, and Education on Enlisted Promotions”  
Claire Eversden-French, Paul Riley, Lauren van Staden, Christopher Dandeker and Simon Wessely, Kings’ College London, “The Changing Influences on Retention of UK Volunteer Reservists Serving on Operation TELIC 2003-2006”  
Louis Lopez, US Army, “Measuring Organizational Commitment to the US Army”

**U.S. Army Families and the Global War on Terrorism**

Chair: Richard Fafara, US Army
Presenter: Brenda L. Moore, State University of New York-Buffalo

Papers:
David Westhuis, and James Daley, Indiana University, “Ethnicity and Coping during War-Time Deployments”

Developing Capabilities in the Veterans’ Movement – An African, Euro and U.S. Exchange

Chair: Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston
Presenter: Judith M. Vendrzyk, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Papers:
Paulo Granjo, Instituto de Ciencias Sociais, Portugal, “Dealing with Veterans’ and Communities’ Trauma in Africa”
Gielt Algra, Martin Elands, Stef Scagliola, and Jan Schoeman, Veteraneninstituut, The Netherlands, “Veterans in Western Societies”
Wayne M. Gatewood, Jr., US Marine Corps (Retired) and Quality Support, Inc., “Veteran-Owned Small Businesses and The Federal Government Market Place – Where Do We Stand?”

Choppy Waters Across the Atlantic

Chair: Sherry Barrett, US Department of Justice
Presenter: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:
Andrew Dorman, King’s College London, and Joyce P. Kaufman, Whittier College, “The Future of Trans-Atlantic Relations: A Comparative Perspective”
Mary N. Hampton, US Air Command and Staff College, “Naming Terror: Diverging Trans-Atlantic Approaches to Terrorism since the 1970s”
Ryan J. Burch, Loyola University Chicago, “Comparing US and UK Intelligence Services and Policies (Coordination, Control, Countering and National Security): Who is Keeping the Home Fires Burning?”

4:30-6:00pm

Civil-Military Relations: Fifty Years after *The Soldier and the State*

Chair: Don M. Snider, US Military Academy
Presenter: Suzanne C. Nielsen, US Military Academy

Papers:
Risa Brooks, Northwestern University, “Rethinking Subjective Control: When Should the Military Be Involved in Politics?”
James Burk, Texas A&M University, “Obedience, Professional Competence, and a Right to Do Wrong”
David Segal and Karin DiAngelis, University of Maryland College Park, “Changing Conceptions of the Military Profession”

Civil-Military Theory

Chair & Presenter: Jack Binkley, University of Maryland University College

Papers:
Wilfried von Bredow, Philipps-Universität, “Clausewitz and Civil-Military Relations in Democracies”
Jason Steck, Creighton University, “What is Civil-Military Relations?”
Rebecca L. Schiff, Brandeis University, “Civil-Military Relations: Concordance Theory in India and Pakistan”
Colin Campbell, University of Liverpool, “A Constructivist Approach to the Study of Civil Military Relations”
Bernard Boëne, University of Rennes, “Social Science and the Military Field: Modalities, Postures, and Determinants in the Choice of Methods”
Asia Security Issues

Chair: Franklin Mark Osanka, Independent Scholar
Discussant: Jeff Bolander, Independent Scholar

Papers:
Franklin Mark Osanka, Independent Scholar, “Islamic Terrorism and Royal Thailand Government Responses in the Most Southern Provinces of Thailand”
Dan Hartnett, “China's National Defense Education System”
Joshua Su-Ya Wu, “Flashpoint Taiwan Strait: The Strait as the Battleground for a Future Sino-US Confrontation”

Diversity and the Force: Working…. and Not

Chair & Presenter: Brian R. Selmeski, Royal Military College of Canada

Papers:
Remi Hajjar, US Army, “A New Angle on the US Military’s Cultural Awareness (CA) Campaign: Connecting In-Ranks’ Diversity to CA”
Grazia Scoppio, Canadian Defense Academy, “Diversity Best Practices in Military and Police Organizations: A Comparative Research Project between Canada, Australia, the UK and the US”
David L. Leal, The University of Texas at Austin, “Race, Ethnicity, and Attitudes Toward the U.S. Military”
David E. Rohall, Western Illinois University, Morten G. Ender and Michael D. Matthews, US Military Academy, “The Intersection of Race and Military Affiliation on Attitudes toward the Wars in Afghanistan and Iraq”
Rudy Richardson, Netherlands Defense Academy, “Acculturation and Multicultural Attitude: Dutch Defense Personnel’s Preferences with regard to Cultural Diversity Policy”
David J. Armor, George Mason University, and Curtis L. Gilroy, Office of the Secretary of Defense, “Racial and Ethnic Representation in the U.S. Military”

European Security Issues

Chair: Mary Frances Lebamoff, Loyola University Chicago
Presenter: TBD

Papers:
Dorith Geva, European University Institute, Italy, “Gender Mainstreaming, Non-Sharing, and the Future of NATO Cooperation”
Christopher Porto, University of Virginia, “Model of Asymmetric Weapons Sharing”
Anthony King, University of Exeter, “The Transformation of Europe’s Armed Forces: The New Networks of Military Expertise”

Saturday 27 October

8:00am-4:00pm
Registration

8:30-10:00am
The Welfare of Military Families

Chair: Mady Wechsler Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Presenter: David Rohall, Western Illinois University
Papers:
Meredith A. Kleykamp, University of Kansas, “A Great Place to Start? The Effect of Military Service on Civilian Hiring”
Bogdan Savych, Pardee RAND Graduate School, “Effects of Deployments on Military Families”
Claire Eversden-French and Christopher Dandeker, King’s College, “The Significance of Family Welfare in the Well-Being of Volunteer Reservists Deployed to Iraq: A Mixed Methods Study of UK Territorial Army Personnel”

When Things Go Wrong

Chair: Tiffany Farion, University of Calgary

Papers:
Richard J. Harris and Juanita M. Firestone, University of Texas at San Antonio, “The Impact of Sexual Harassment on Likelihood of Reenlisting in the U.S. Military”
Aaron Belkin, University of California at Santa Barbara, “Male-Male Rape in the Armed Forces”
Chaitra Hardison, Brian Gifford, Laura Miller and Margaret Shih, RAND, “Air Force Core Values and Member Responses to Aberrant Behaviors”
**Terrorism: Defining It**

Chair & Presenter: Robert Connor, Triton College

Papers:
Ulrich vom Hagen, Humboldt University, “Terrorism: The Other Side of Institutionalized Violence”
Klas Borell, Mid-Sweden University, “Living with Terror. Terror and the Everyday Construction of Reality in Beirut 2005”
Gerhardt Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research, “Dr. Strangelove or How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb. Suicide Attacks in Asymmetric Warfare”
Amel Lamnaouer, CEDEJ, Cairo, “Between Armed Struggle and Political Integration: Hamas in Palestine”

**Terrorism: Fighting It**

Chair & Presenter: Marc Imbeault, Royal Military College of Canada

Papers:
Sherry K. Parker and Ryan Evans, “Fighting to Win: Recognizing the Global War on Terror as Fourth Generation Warfare”
Anton Bebler, University of Ljubljana, “Can Democracy Terminate Terrorism?”
Henning Sørensen, Institut for Sociologisk Forskning, “Where to Combat Terrorism?”

**Counterinsurgency Challenges**

Chair & Presenter: William C. Thomas, Office of the Secretary of Defense

Papers:
Elizabeth A. Stanley, Georgetown University, “Mindfulness and Military Effectiveness in Counterinsurgency and Nation Building”
Citizens and Service

Chair & Presenter: Elizabeth Coughlan, Salem State College

Papers:
Floris Vletter, Leiden University, “Military Service and National Citizenship in Germany and The Netherlands”
Nick Jans and Judy Frazer-Jans, Sigma Consultancy, Australia, “Pre- and post- 9/11 Motives-for-Service in the Australian Military”
Igor V. Obraztsov, Moscow State University, “Dedovshchina as an Indispensable Attribute of Conscription”
James Wagman, Michigan State University, “Selective Conscientious Objection and the Military in a Democratic Society”
Karl W. Haltiner and Silvia Würml, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, “New Missions and the Change of Identity of Citizen Armies – The Case of Switzerland”

10:00-10:30am
Coffee

10:30am-12:00pm

The Framework Within Which Armed Forces Operate

Chair & Presenter: Franklin C. Pinch, Queen’s University

Papers:
Charles Kirke, Cranfield University, “‘Them’ to ‘Us:’ Issues in Integrating Reservists into Existing Units in the British Army”
Delphine Resteigne, Belgian Royal Military Academy, and Joseph Soeters, Netherlands Defense Academy, “Managing Militarily”
Yuko K. Whitestone, University of Maryland College Park, “No More ‘Dirty Work’: Organizational Change and Professional Identity of Japanese Service Members”
Leena Parmar, University of Rajasthan, and Daljit Singh, Indian Army (Retired), “Styles of Life in Leisure and Work – Symbols, Ceremonies and Sub-Culture in the Indian Military System”
The Crescent of Crisis Redux

Chair: Shawn D. Ambrose, Capella University
Presenter: Roger Hamburg, Indiana University

Papers:
Robert V. Barylski, University of South Florida, “Soviet Era Insights into the Islamic Republic of Iran’s System for Controlling the Armed Forces”
Irene E. van der Kloe, Netherlands Defence Academy, “The Role of Veterinarians in Winning Hearts and Minds in Mission Areas: A Journey of a Thousand Miles begins with a Single Step”

Historical Perspectives on Armed Forces and Society

Chair & Discussant: Ronald L. Spiller, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Papers:
Alexander W. G. Herd, University of Calgary, “Normative Rules, Pragmatic Rules: A Historical Anthropology of Canadian Army Training from the Second World War to the Korean War”
Allan Silver, Columbia University, “Convergence of ‘War’ and ‘Peace’ in America, 1945-2007”
Jason Steck, Creighton University, “McNamara Redux: Civil-Military Relations in the Rumsfeld Pentagon”

Armed Forces and the Law

Chair & Presenter: Laura L. Miller, RAND Corporation

Papers:

Complicating Loyalty

Chair: Elizabeth Samet, US Military Academy
Presenter: Meyer Kestnbaum, University of Maryland College Park

Papers:
Elizabeth Samet, US Military Academy, “The Case of Alcibiades”
Louis Hicks, St Mary’s College of Maryland, “Against Essentialism in Examining the Loyalties of Warriors”
Jason Riley, US Army Command and General Staff College, “For God or Country? Religious Tensions within the United States Military”
Daniel Zupan, US Military Academy, “Uniform Politics”
Alexis Bailey, RAND, “Religious Expression in the Military”

Still Dealing with the Fall of the Wall

Chair: Natalie Mychajlyszyn, Carlton University
Presenter: Mary Frances Lebamoff, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:
Jeremy M. Teigen, Ramapo College, and Julie A. George, Queens College, “NATO Expansion in the Caucasus: Changes in Civil-Military Relations, Corruptions, and Conscription in Post-Soviet Georgia”

12:00-1:45pm
Buffet Luncheon (Registration will be closed at this time)
Remarks: Robert A. Vitas, AAPD Foundation
IUS Executive Director
2:00-3:30pm

A Long Way from Rosie the Riveter

Chair: Juanita Firestone, University of Texas at San Antonio
Presenter: Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Institute for Social Research

Papers:
Darlene M. Iskra, University of Maryland College Park, “Who Are the Women Who Have Broken Through the Military's Brass Ceiling?”
Mary Lou Kendrigan, Lansing Community College, “First Class Citizenship and Military Service for Women”
Jessica Farion, University of Calgary, “Women, Biological Weapons and Fear: How Have These Roles and Attitudes Changed America since 9/11?”
Ariel Vainer, Eyal Ben-Ari, Uzi Ben-Shalom and Zee’v Lehrer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, “Technology, Gender and New Combat Roles: Forces Along the Separation Barrier”
Stephen Trainor, US Naval Academy, “Attitudes and Opportunities: Gendered Perceptions of Military Work and Career Orientations in Naval Academy Students”

So What’s Our Job Anyway?

Chair & Presenter: David Mason, Nottingham Trent University

Papers:
Emanuel O. Ojo, University of Ilorin, Nigeria, “New Missions and Roles of the Military Forces: The Blurring of Military and Police Roles in Nigeria”
Nicholas Deshpande, Royal Military College of Canada, “The Use of Forest Fire Terrorism: The American and European Experiences and Potential for Proliferation”
Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines, “Beyond Combat: The Philippine Military’s Non-Traditional Tasks and Their Implications to Civilian Supremacy”
Nir Gazit, The Hebrew University, “‘It’s a Matter of Geography:’ Dialectic of Spatial Repression and Violence of Israeli Soldiers in Intifada El-Aqsa”
Communication at All Levels

Chair & Presenter: Paul R. Viotti, University of Denver

Papers:
John R. Ballard, US National War College, “The Role of Information in the War on Terrorism”
Peter N. Kirstein, St. Xavier University, “The ‘War on Terror’ as Threat to America: Academic Freedom and Suppressing Dissent”
Jeanine Kabrich, The University of Tennessee, “History of the Roles of Women in the American Forces Radio and Television Service”

Afghanistan: Past Lessons & Current Challenges

Chair & Discussant: Scot Robertson, University of Alberta

Papers:
Charles Morrisey, Canadian Department of National Defense, “Training Foreign Militaries: Examining the Past to Inform the Future”
Anton Minkov and Gregory Smolyynec, Canadian Department of National Defense, “The Soviet Experience in Afghanistan”
Rachel Lea Heide, Canadian Department of National Defense, “Afghanistan, Counter-Insurgency Theory, and the Evolution of Provincial Reconstruction Teams”
David Rudd, Canadian Department of National Defense, “Columbia to Kandahar: Aligning Counter-Narcotics and Counter-Insurgency Strategy”
Natalie Myчajlyszyn, Carleton University, “Integrative Peace Support and Afghanistan: National and Multinational Perspectives”

Multinational Military Cooperation during Multinational Crisis Response Operations: an International Perspective

Chair & Presenter: Philippe Manigart, Belgian Royal Military Academy

Papers:
Maren Tomforde and Joerg Keller, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research, Giulia Aubry, Università degli Studi Roma, and Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana, “Transnational Cooperation in KFOR: German, Italian, and Slovenian Soldiers in the
Multinational Brigade (Southwest) in Kosovo”
Joseph Soetens, Royal Netherlands Military Academy, and Delphine Resteigne, Belgian Royal Military Academy, "Keeping the Peace in the Middle East... An Everlasting Story of Multinational Military Cooperation"
Claude Weber and Saïd Haddad, ESM Saint-Cyr, France, “From the Colonial Experience to Current Operations: Taking into Account and Managing Cultural Diversity in the French Army”
René Moelker, Netherlands Defense Academy, “Dutch Prejudice”

**Men in Mufti and in Uniform: Checkered Pasts**

Chair: Michel-Louis Martin, Centre Morris Janowitz  
Presenter: Leena Parmar, Rajasthan University

Papers:
Kijoo Kim, SUNY-Buffalo, “Crafting Democratic Civilian Control of the Military in South Korea: Reforming the Ministry of Defense”
Gerassimos Karabelias, Hellenic National Defense College, “The Military’s Interpretation of Mustafa Kemal Attaturk’s Principles and Turkey’s Sisyphean Quest for Democracy”
Mert Kayhan, Okan University, and Volkan Aytar, Turkish Economic and Social Studies Foundation, “Turkey’s Slowly Changing Civil Military Relations”
F. Yaprak Gursoy, University of Virginia and Sabanci University, Istanbul, “Effects of Civilian Support and Military Unity in the Outcome of Coups: The Cases of Turkish and Greek Military Interventions”
Helena Carreiras, ISCTE/University of Lisbon, “The Portuguese Armed Forces after the Cold War: How Post-Modern Are They?”

**3:30-4:00pm**  
Coffee

**4:00-5:30pm**


Chair: Marybeth P. Ulrich, US Army War College  
Presenter: Joel Hillison, Temple University

Papers:
Antulio J. Echevarria, US Army War College, "From Containment to Marginalization: A Strategy for the War of Ideas"
Joel Hillison, Temple University, “Burden Sharing Among European NATO States”
Dennis Murphy, Center for Strategic Leadership, “New Media and the Warfighter”

Perspectives on Coalitions in Peace and War

Chair & Presenter: Robert F. Baumann, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Papers:
Theodore A. Wilson, University of Kansas, “Coalition Warfare: A Historical Perspective on Contemporary Issues”
Walter E. Kretchik, Western Illinois University, “How ‘Coalition’ is Coalition Peacekeeping? The Effectiveness of Military Coalitions in Haiti and Bosnia”
Tony R. (Randy) Mullis, Tiffin University, “Ubiquitous Collaboration in a NOFORN World: Intelligence Sharing in Peace Support Operations”
Heike S. Abel, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research, “Interoperability: Synergy or the Loss of Power? An Analysis of the German-French Military Cooperation”

When the Fighting Stops

Chair & Presenter: Stephen Trainor, US Naval Academy

Papers:
Bernhard G. Voget, Georg-August-University Goettingen, Germany, “Measuring the Effectiveness of Stabilization and Reconstruction Activities: Methodological and Practical Difficulties Applying the Economist’s Toolkit”
Mary Frances Lebamoff, Loyola University Chicago, “Complex Power Sharing Theory and the Ohrid Framework Agreement”
Steve Carlton-Ford, University of Cincinnati, “War and Life Chances: A Pooled Time Series Analysis”

Armed Forces as Political Actors
Chair & Presenter: George R. Mastroianni, US Air Force Academy

Papers:
William J. Gregor, School of Advanced Military Studies, “War Termination in the Age of Terror: Military Planning Requirements and Essential Political Considerations”

Armed Forces on the Global Stage

Chair & Presenter: James Burk, Texas A&M University

Papers:
Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston, “Globalization, The Arc of Instability, and Force Transformation”
Thomas N. Williams, US Air Command and Staff College, “Oil and National Security: Traditional, Irregular, Disruptive and Catastrophic Challenges”
Efrat Elron, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, “Israel, UNIFIL II, the UN, and the International Community: New and Renewed Partnerships”

6:00-7:00pm
President’s Reception
All Conference participants are invited

Sunday 28 October

7:00-8:15am
Breakfast Buffet
All Conference participants are invited

7:00-8:30am
Breakfast Meeting
Editorial Board, Armed Forces & Society
Sponsored by: SAGE Publications
Chair: Patricia M. Shields, Texas State University, Editor

8:30-10:00am

Soldiers for Hire?

Chair & Presenter: Monika Drake, US Marine Corps

Papers:
Dewi Williams, Staffordshire Law School, UK, The Challenge of ‘Privatizing’ Warfare”
Lindy Heinecken, Stellenbosch University, South Africa, “Discontent within the Ranks? Officers’ Attitudes Towards Military Employment and Representation – A Four Country Comparative Study”

Fighting for Peace

Chair & Presenter: Peter D. Feaver, Duke University

Papers:
Paolo Tripodi, Marine Corps University, “Soldier’s Moral Responsibility in Peace Support Operations”
Nina Leonhard, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research, “‘The Forgotten Mission’ or How to Deal with a Military Mission that Has Come to Its End: Impressions from the German Contingent in Bosnia”

Rethinking Security: Integrating Theoretical Constructs to Examine Complex Security

Chair: Willemijn Keizer, Royal Military College of Canada
Presenter: Alan Okros, Royal Military College of Canada

Papers:
Alan C. Okros, Royal Military College of Canada, “Contested Jurisdictions: The Militarization of Aid”
Liz St. Jean, Carleton University, “Beyond Self-Defense: Peacekeepers and the Use of Force”
Sofia Weibull, Swedish National Defence College, “Just Assassination”
Willemijn Keizer, Royal Military College of Canada, “Uneasy Alliances: Military-NGO Relations in Complex Operations”
John P. Hawkins, Brigham Young University, “Strategic Culture Concepts in Military Settings: Some Articles of Anthropological Faith”

Roundtable: Honoring the Scholarship of Moshe Lissak

Chair: Rebecca L. Schiff, Brandeis University
Moshe Lissak, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Dafna Shaked, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Reuven Gal, Israeli National Security Council
Rebecca L. Schiff, Brandeis University
David R. Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Charles C. Moskos, Northwestern University

10:30am-12:00pm

Civil-Military Relations in Democratic Countries

Chair: Giuseppe Caforio, ISA Research Committee 01
Discussant: Karl Haltiner, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology

Papers:
Giuseppe Caforio, ISA Research Committee 01, “General Presentation of the Outcomes of the Research on Cultural Differences between the Military and Parent Society in Democratic Countries”
Alise Weibull, Swedish National Defence College, “Value Orientations and Political Attitudes among Future Military and Civilian Elites”
Lindy Heinecken, Stellenbosch University, South Africa, “New Missions and Changing Character of Military Organizations”
Sarah A. Hill, Canadian Department of National Defence, “The Impact of Culture of the Canadian Forces and Department of National Defence on Civil-Military Relations in Canada”

War, Society and Individuals: Perspectives on African Conflicts
Chair: Stephen R. Dalzell, Office of the Chief, US Army Reserve
Presenters: Shannon Beebe, Office of United States Army Deputy Chief of Staff, Intelligence

Papers:
Stephen R. Dalzell, Office of the Chief, US Army Reserve, “A City that Was Meant to Be? Freetown as Actor in the Sierra Leone Civil War”
Yolande A. F. Bouka, American University, “Violent Conflicts in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Impacts on Social Capital”
Charmagne Campbell-Patton, American University, “Conflict Prevention in Guinea”
Xanthe Scharff, Tufts University, “The Impact of the Sudanese Conflict: Examining the Impact of Conflict and Displacement of Family, Community and the Citizen-State Relationship”
Rob Satrom, American University, “Somalia: State Collapse as Mechanism of Clan Culture”

Crisis in United Kingdom Civil Military Relations?

Chair: Anthony Forster, Durham University
Discussant: Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London

Papers:
Anthony Forster, Durham University, “’’Lions led by Donkeys:’ Incompetence and Indifference in the Leadership of the British Army?’”
Tim Edmunds, University of Bristol, “Struggling to Adapt? Facing up to ‘New Times’ in the British Armed Forces”
Victoria Basham, University of Bristol, “Re-Reading the Effectiveness of Operational Effectiveness: A Crisis of Social Legitimacy?”
Anthony King, University of Exeter, “The SAS and the Concentration of Military Power”
Andrew Dorman, King’s College London, “The Comprehensive Approach: Nice Idea but Is It Real?”
J.P. Storr, British Army (Retired), “The British Army’s Experience of Casualties in Military Operations”

Terrorism: Predicting and Countering

Chair & Presenter: Eric Ouellet, Canadian National Defense Headquarters

Papers:
Arjun Chowdhury and Ronald R. Krebs, University of Minnesota, “Representational Strategy and Counterterrorist Policy in Spain, India and Turkey”
Dion E. Phillips, University of Virgin Islands, St. Thomas, “Terrorism and Security in the Caribbean”
Samuel R. Schubert, National Defense Academy, Austria, “In Search of That Illusive Terrorist Profile: Debunking the Myths Behind the Violence”
Judith Youngman, US Coast Guard Academy, “Maritime Security and Defense: Reconciling Threats, Capabilities and Authorities”
Urs Wenger, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, “A Mysterious Currency Called ‘Freedom:’ What’s the Price of Security? The Case of Switzerland”
Yael Maoz-Shai, University of Toronto, “‘At a Certain Point It Is Impossible to Distinguish Between the Population and the Terrorists:’ Explaining Incoherence in Israeli Counterterrorist Policies During the Second Intifada”

**The Increasing Role of Civil NGOs During and Following Military and Counter-terrorism Operations**

Chair: Reuven Gal
Presenter: David R. Segal, University of Maryland College Park

Rony Berger, “The Abdication of the Responsibility for the Civilian Society by the Central Government During and in the Aftermath of Major Disasters”
Meir Elran, “The Israeli Civilian Front Against Hizbollah, Summer 2006”
Anna Neistat, “The Work of Human Rights Organizations and Humanitarian NGOs During the Conflict in Chechnya”
Guy I. Seidman, “Transitions in Israel's Relationships Between State and Society”

**12:00-1:00pm**
Post-Conference Meeting of the International Sociological Association’s Research Committee 01: Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution

President: Giuseppe Caforio, ISA Research Committee 01
Secretary: Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana

**1:15 - 2:30 pm**
Meeting of the European Research Group on Armed Forces and Society (ERGOMAS)

Chair: Alise Weibull, Swedish National Defence College